

كتيبي ميژووي (كتب تاريخية)

تاريخ الثورة الروسية

الجزء الأول

ليون تروتسكي

ترجمة

أكرم ديري - الهيثم الأيوبي

المؤسسة العربية للدراسات والنشر

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فهرس

3	
16	
18	() -1
22	
30	
41	
52	
60	
68	
82	1917 () 27 23 :
103	()
113	()
128	
143	
148	
165	
186	
202	
212	" "
227	
236	
246	
257	
273	()
285	

مدخل

-1

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() 23

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1928 ()

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()

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(1)

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(4) "

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(G.P.OU) "

"

1928 () 16

"

"

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22

"

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() 18

1929 () 22

-

1933

(1924 – 1923)

(1927 – 1925)

12

1927 () 16

" "

" :

"

12

.1939

1929 ()

1929

() ()

()

1929 ()

14

1905

1930

.1932

1917 () 1905

(...)

(...)

1917 1905

()

(...)

.1917

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1917

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40

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.1932

"

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1848

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" :

. " 1917 ()

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(...)

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(1) "

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1917

1917

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1917

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(...)

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1873

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18

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1924

1930

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(...)

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(...)

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.1917

.1923 ()

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" :

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!

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1903

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" "

" :

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- 1923 () 5

" " "

" :

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" :

1935 ()

1935 ()

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(...)

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-4

")

" :

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" -

"

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1100

1920 () 7

...

)

.(1930 1923

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"

"

. . . :

1920 () 7

-

:

1967 – 1966

() 27 13

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" :

(...)

"

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1917

"

"

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"

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" : . . .

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" :

(...)

(...)

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")

" "

" "

(1917 "

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"

" "

" "

:1917

1789

(...)

"

()

()

150

."

"

.1930 1917

"

:

-5

" ; " "

50

."

Que sais-je?

1932

. . .

)

(

"

"

:

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()

()

"

"

(...)

" ;

"

"

()

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"

()

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.()

" ;

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"

"

()

:

50

"

"

()

جان جاك ماري

"

"

(1)

مقدمة الفريد روسمر

.1932

1929

"

"

.1934 – 1933

"

1939

- "

1929

"

"

" "

- -

1920

.()

1905

: 1917

()

()

1931 ()

"

" :

"

"

" :

"

1940 – 1939

“ ”

()

ألفريد روسمر

فبراير (شباط) 1950

1- ثورة فبراير (شباط) مقدمة المؤلف

1917

1917

150

“ ”

！

—

()

-()

:

" :

" (- 1927).

13 .()

.()

.()

.()

" "

() ()

.()

.()

ليون تروتسكي

برينكيو، في 14 نوفمبر (تشرين الثاني) 1930

خصائص تطور روسيا

” :

” ” ”

()

.1861

200

15

(Tiers - Etat) ⁽¹⁾

1825

(Tiers - Etat)

1861

()

(1)

2.5

100

400

11.700

7.000

—

35

1914

100

. 17

()

17.8

. 41.4

. 57.8

44.4

1908

()

40

150

1905

“Les sans culottes”

-() ()
-

- 1917 1905

1905

1905

1905

1917

1919 - 1918

()

1917

(-)

" "

" "

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

* * *

:

(1)

Leclerge ○

La Noblesse ○

() .

Le Tiers-Etat ○

1

(2)

روسيا القيصرية والحرب

)

(

" "

()

1914

.1915

8 .(1915 – – 4)

15

500000 5

! " ;

!"

"

"

" ;

"

" ;

!"

" ...

-

"

"

-

-

40

500000

“!” “:

1917

.1905

“:

1915 () 17 “!

”

“:

30

.”

)

. ...

(

“:

.”

...

.”

.”

”

1916 ()

.”

”

. ...

.”

“:

(1)

“:

1916 () "...

"
"

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" 1916 ()
() 30 "

" :

"...
....

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* * *

. (-)
1905

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26 . 1914

" :

1914 ()

"

" :

" :

"

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"

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.

—
" .
"

1915

1915

—
—
12
111
1916 – 1915

75

—
—
1916 – 1915

.(*)

" "

1915

"

"

"

"

"

"

1915 ()

"

" ()

"

"

:

"

"

.1916 ()

" :

...

"

.1916

"

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1916

()

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" "

" :

"

() " "

— —

() 1

" " :

1905

"

"

() —

:

“ ”

“ ”

(!)

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

(

:)

...

“ ”

:

1905

1916

()

: () 9

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

.1917 () 14

“ ”

15

البروليتاريا والفلاحون

.1917 1903

()	
(*) 87	1903
(*) 25	1904
1843	1905
651	1906
540	1907
93	1908
8	1909
4	1910
8	1911
550	1912
502	1913
1059 ()	1914
156	1915
310	1916
575 ()	1917

1.5 -

!1917

1905

843.000

) 1905

(

25.000

-

1904

863.000

1905

115

()

1905 ()

(1911 – 1908)

1910

1914 - 1912

1907 - 1905

1914 - 1912

1907 - 1905

1914

1915

.1917 ()

.1911 - 1907

" :

"
....

1914 ()

1914 - 1912

"

"

"

"

1914

()

1915 ()

.%40

1915 ()

()

() 10 () 5
30 16

1914

" : () 16

(5/1)

75%

50%

"

"

1915

1917

1916

72% :

!

"

"

"

"

103

.()

1916

1916 ()

()

:

" :

()

"

1905

575.000 (1917)

() 9

150.000

8 .()

14 "

11 11

16 .

90.000

19 .

* * *

1861

(1)

280

500

10

30.000

140

500.000

70

1861

1906 () 9

()

1916 () 1

14

17

(1912 1908)

" " -

"

"

"

"

1907

1908

10

1916 ()

"

"

...

"

15

300.000

30

1871

1848

1861

.1917

1917

.() . 1.0925

1904 1903 (*)
“Gecrttnha” (1)

القيصر وزوجته

" " _ "

— :

" :
"
" "

" "

" "

:

() 14"

:

" () 15"

!

() 7" :

"

() 9" :

!

.() 14" :

() 15" ."

.() 19" ."

"

!"

" :

"

"

" :

"

:

"

"

"

"

1917 () 7

”

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1905 ()

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"

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1914 – 1913

" "

1915 () 9

—

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" !

" "26 – 25

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" "

" :

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) ...

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" "

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" :

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" "

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6

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"!

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II .

11

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• • •

II

$$\begin{aligned} & \parallel \\ & \bullet \\ & \bullet \end{aligned}$$

11

...

•

•

11

III.

|| ||

فكرة ثورة القصر

() :

" " . . .

!"

!

" "

"

" . . .

" . . .

"

()

"

"

"

"

:

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

18

1915

()

21

1915

“ ” “ ” “ ”
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1801

“ ”

!

“()
“ ”
“ ”

()

“ :
”

“()

1917 ()

... “()

“!

“ :
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“ :
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! ”

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" :

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!

()

" "

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1917 ()

" :

"!

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"!

" "

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!

() 17 - 16

-!

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" :

* * *

:

1917 1905

" :

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)

"

()

احتضار الملكية

) " :
24 ".... (()
" : ()
() ()
() 25 "

26

" " : ()
" : " " !
" "

27

- - " : -
" "

" : () 27

" : "

! "

27

" :

" ...

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" : ()

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() " " " "

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27

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“ ”

“ ”

28

“()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

() 28

“ ”

“()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

!“ ”

“ ”

...

...

.1905

“ ”

...

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

! () ()

()	(1
	(2
	(3
	(4
	(5
	(6
	(7
5.600.000 ()	(8
	(9
(10	(10

" "

" :

"

.() 1

() 2 - 1

- 2

)

.() 3

(

() 2

() 28

() 3

() 8

1905

()

()

" : 1790

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1904

“1905 ”

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()

“ ”

“ ”
“ ”

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“ ”

“ ”
...

“ ”

!

“ ”

“ ”

خمسة أيام: من 23 إلى 27 فبراير (شباط) 1917

23 () "

:

" "

23

" "

" :

"

" "

!

" "

() 23 -

()

90.000

() 24

"!

:

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" "

":

"

"

":

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"

":

)

(

":

1914 ()

"

"!

":

2500

2000

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- 24 23

28

-

!

!

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1905

1916

1917 ()

"

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1905

.()

150.000

-

3500

14

:

24

23

()

" "

" :

"!

!

!

!

"

"!

" :

"

" :

!"

" :

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:

"

"

()

!

.28

25

"

"

() 23

()

26 - 25

26

25

26

25

(-)

26

.()

.() 27

() 26

" :

"

!"

" :

"

"

30

21

* * *

()

() .()

.()

26

" "

"

27

"

27

!

" "

27

.26

-

" ;

"

27

.()

.() 27

:

:

-

-

“ ” “ ” “ ”

.1905

" "

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27

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1905

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150.000

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27

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() 26

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27

27

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-(!

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....

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"

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27

-

...

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"

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"

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"

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"

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(!)

من الذي قاد انتفاضة فبراير (شباط)

()

() 27

() 10

:

"

... () 27

"

()

() 27

! " " - - " ;

()

()

" "

21

"! ! " ;

(...)
": () 2

()

75

:

" "

()

. 60

869

1443

()

."!

"

" :

1789 () 27

..!

."

...

."

" :

.()

!

()

-

:

..

"

"

:

() :

" :

()

27

."

" : ()

...

"

() " :

"

" : -

:" :

"

" : () 24 -

-

-

"

-

" : ()

"

:

1917

.()

" :
" "

"() 27

:

" "

" : ()

(1)

" ... " :
"

"

() 24

" :
" :

"

"

" "

:

"

"

! ()

: ()

()

“Generation Spontanee” (1)

.() .

مفارقة ثورة فبراير (شباط)

:()

" " () 23

" :
"

26

"

26 "

:

.1915 ()

1915 ()

" :

"

27

" :

"

"

"

|| ||

|| ||

III

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

11

II .

() 27

27

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

!"

$$\begin{array}{l} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

11

III

$$\begin{array}{ccc} & \bullet & \\ & | & \\ \bullet & & \bullet \end{array}$$

III

" ! " " () 27

"

"

:

..!

"

"

"

"

:

1905

)

(

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" "

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" :

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" "

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1917 ()

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1905

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(Privat - docent)

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 " :
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 " " :
 ...
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 " :
 ! " :
 " ...
 " !
 " " 48 ()
 .

()

()

-
 -
 " :
 "
 " : ()
 " :
 ...
 " :
 :

:

- Tries-Etat

Tires-Etat

-

()

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-

()

.()

!

()

1918

$$\vdots$$

!

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!

...

11

!

.(

)

!

11

II

" ()

3

11

11

11

11

.()

()

!

...

"

"

"

" :

"

" :

" :

....

" :

"

:

!

"

" :

" "

" :

"...1905

-

Tiers-Etat

()

—

.()

* * *

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

"

2

()

() 3

“ ”

“

”：

：

.() ()

！

السلطة الجديدة

() 27

” :

”!

()

()

1915

.()

.()

() 2

() 27

() 2

() Weltanschauung

Weltanschauung

1905

!

1905 ()

1905

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ” ()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

1907 () 3

1911

()

80

()

() 2

()

() 3

“ ” ”

“

* * *

“ ” “ ” — ”

！

“ ”

“

()

“ …

…

.()

“ ”

—

—

！

…

“ ”

“ ”

“

() 9

“

“ :

“ ”
“ ”
“ ”

()

.()

“ () 2

() 10

!

()

()

.() 17

()

!

!

() 25

-!

"

"

"

"

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ازدواجية السلطات

1917

.(" ")

“LEVELLERS” "

" "

.Tiers-Etat

(1791)

Tiers-Etat

1790

-!

1792 () 10
()

.()

()

" :1915

()

1917

."()

1848

1917

() "

)

(

()

()

1848

.1917

اللجنة التنفيذية

" " () 27

1905

()

1905

()

1916

-()

"

"

" "

.1905

150

!

80 70

30 40 50

60

-
" .

"

() 3

()

() 16

" : 172

" :

"

"

"

()

.(-) -

185

16

() 14

"

.() "

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“ ”

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()

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1917

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.()

()

(-)

(1)»

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(-

() 19

()

()

()

:

()

()

() 9

1914

()

.()

1917 1905

" "

.()

()

()

()

()

() ()

()

1917

"

" !

"

"

" :

"

!

() 28 - 27

:

() 5

() 10

!

"

" :

" "

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(*)

...

" :

() 7

" ...

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() 9 .

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" "

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1792

10

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(.)

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8

8

1905

”

”

”

”

()

10

(10)

8

8

.1789 () 4

1917 () 10

" :

" 8

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6 7
() 10 .

() 21

.() 8

8

!

" .

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20 " :

" .

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8

“ ”

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(*)

.1792 ()

الجيش والحرب

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() 28

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1915

() 17 15

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("1 "

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1917

1916

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23

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★ ★ ★

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() 20

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() 7

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.1917

1918

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() ()

.() 21 - 20

" "

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() 10 ."

* * *

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(2)

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(3)“

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.1917

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البلاشفة ولينين

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* * *

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(3)

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82

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.1789

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() 29

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• II

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II .


$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

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II :

$$\parallel$$

11

11

• II

(4)

“ ”⁽⁴⁾() 8
“ :

()
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- .() . : (1)
() . “ ” “ ” (2)
.“ () ” (3)
() “ ” (1927)
() . “ ” () 7 (4)

إعادة تسليح الحزب فكرياً

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1905

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(1)

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8

.1905

()

()

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— ()

()

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()

8

()

25

1905

1924

" : ()

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1921

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1917 ()

- () 7

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1917 ()

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1917 ()

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()

" "

.1914 - 1912

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24

" :

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()

(2)

() 3

() () 29 24

()

15

79

149

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.()

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7

() 29

"() 18

.()

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" : ()

" 1917 ()

" : () 14
.1905

11

.()

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1917 ()

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— 11 —

() . : (1)
(2)

:
() 5 -

()

() . ()

”أيام أبريل”

() 23

.()

()

51

800

1

25

.([] 18) ()

.() 1

() 1 ()

" "

()

() 17 .

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∴
∴

" ∴

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() 27 。

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() 27

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“ …… ”

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★ ★ ★

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() 27

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() 27

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“ ” “ ” “ ”

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() 1

“ ” “ ”

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18

“ ”

: 200

: 300

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() 17

“ ”

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.()

30.000 25.000

15

10

(!)

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.() 18

... !

30.000 25.000

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() 21

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15

* * *

(1)

" .()

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" "

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" !"

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“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

“ ”

()

“ ”

.19

34

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21

.() 27

() 21 " :

()

()

() 22

" "

" :

" ...

74 () 22

() 17

" :

([])

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() 2

() 20

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5

21

()

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() 21

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" " () !

II .

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II II

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 () . () .
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1870 () 13 : (1)

الائتلاف الأول

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() 21

(1)

- ()

() 16

()

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" :

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* * *

" :

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" :

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18

41

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30

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() 5

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() 27

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() 9

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(2)

() 11

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() 14 ."

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() 22

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* * *

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() ()

()

.(). (1)

." " - - (2)

الهجوم

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1905

75

()

20 15

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1851 () 26

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88 "：

()

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46 45

48

12

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51

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52

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52 47 46 45

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() 4

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： 61

1917 () 11

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300

()

() 8

" () 9

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- ()

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75 :

() 17

() 9

II

11

() 16

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II .

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11

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11.

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11

II

III

II

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() 7

() 16

9 8

() 18

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() 19

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() 21

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" : () 23

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.(6000)

() 20

472

39

271

... " :

() 24

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()

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(1)" "

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() 9

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() 6

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() 12

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" :

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.()

1917

1790 – 1789

1790

20

1790

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POGROME (1)

الطبقة الفلاحية

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1917

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() 20

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17

16

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200

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III

() 2

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11

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III

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...

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ : \\ : \end{array}$$

() 2

11

•

11

11

* * *

236 ()

174 ()

34 ()

.325 ()

280 ()

() ()

1917

" : () 14

() 24

()

1861

تجمعات جديدة للجماهير

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."()

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1916

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1905

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$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

() 17

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()

• II

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

• •

$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

• II

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108 ()

9000

129 (

206 ()

38.000

125 ()

48000

II II *

II

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() 16

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$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

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1914

1917

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1917

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335.000

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1917 ()

1916 1915

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1917

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1917

“ ”

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- 112 107 ()

- 97 30

“ ” : () 13

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مؤتمر السوفييتات ومظاهرة يونيو (حزيران)

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				25.000
-	285	777	20	
			105	248
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1917

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★ ★ ★

() 18

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$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

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11

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$$\begin{array}{c} \parallel \\ \bullet \\ \bullet \end{array}$$

• II

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II

• II

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* * *

() 18

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3

(1)

الاستنتاج

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.1905

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